

## II. Characteristics

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### *Characteristic- "High Impact Strength"*

- More than **230% higher impact strength** compared to **Nylon, PBT**.
- No deterioration due to good hydrolysis resistance.

Items		Unit	POK	PA6	PA66	PBT	POM
Density		g/cm <sup>3</sup>	<b>1.24</b>	1.14	1.14	1.30	1.41
Melting Temperature		°C	<b>220</b>	220	260	220	160
Impact Strength		KJ/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>12</b>	5.2	4.1	5.0	6.5
Tensile Strength	Dry	MPa	<b>70</b>	80	80	55	65
	Conditioned		<b>70</b>	55	70	-	-
	Wet		<b>60</b>	35	50	-	-
Elongation at Break	Dry	%	<b>270</b>	17	19	16	35
	Conditioned		<b>270</b>	40	60	-	-
	Wet		<b>390</b>	360	370	-	-
Flexural Modulus	Dry	MPa	<b>1,800</b>	2,600	2,900	2,400	2,500
	Conditioned		<b>1,800</b>	1,200	2,200	-	-
	Wet		<b>1,450</b>	600	1,100	-	-

\* Dry: 23°C, 50% RH, 24hrs    Conditioned: 23°C, 50% RH, 60days    Wet: 23°C, 90% RH, 60days

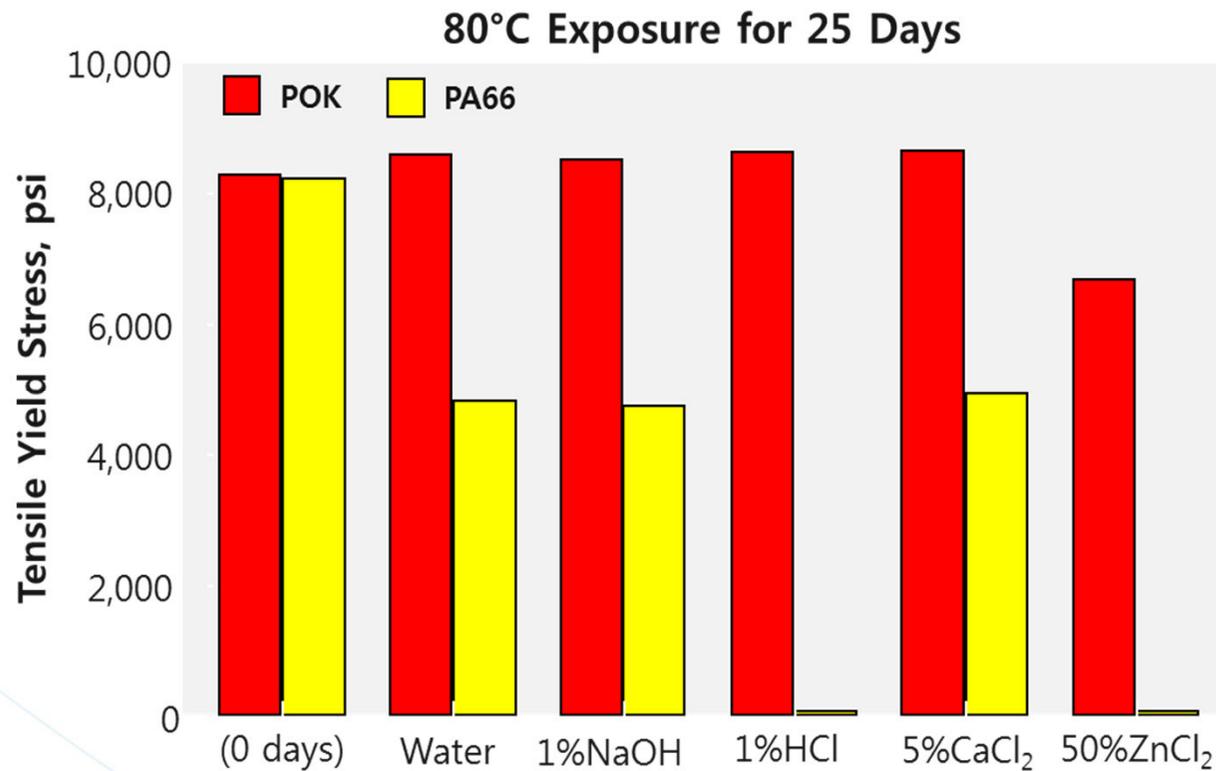
\*\* POK : Hyosung M330A properties.

## II. Characteristics

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### *Characteristic – “Excellent Chemical Resistance”*

- PK's chemical resistance is the top level among the plastics.
- No drops in properties due to the resistance to acidic/basic solutions.



## II. Characteristics

### Chemical Resistance

	Semi-crystalline							Amorphous		
	PK	PA66	PA12	POM	PBT	PPS	PVDF	PPO	PSU	PC
Hydrocarbons										
aliphatic	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	●	●	●
aromatic	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	●	●	●
halogenated	+	+	●	+	●	+	+	●	●	●
Ketones	+	+	+	+	+	+	●	●	●	●
Esters/ethers	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	●	●	●
Aldehydes	+	●	●	+	+	+	+	●	●	●
Aqueous										
water	+	●	+	+	●	+	+	+	+	+
weak acids	+	●	●	●	●	+	+	+	+	+
weak bases	+	●	●	+	●	+	●	+	●	+
strong acids	●	●	●	●	●	●	+	+	●	+
strong bases	●	●	●	+	●	●	●	●	●	●

+ Resistant      ● Not Resistant

Note: Relative ranking including temperature effects

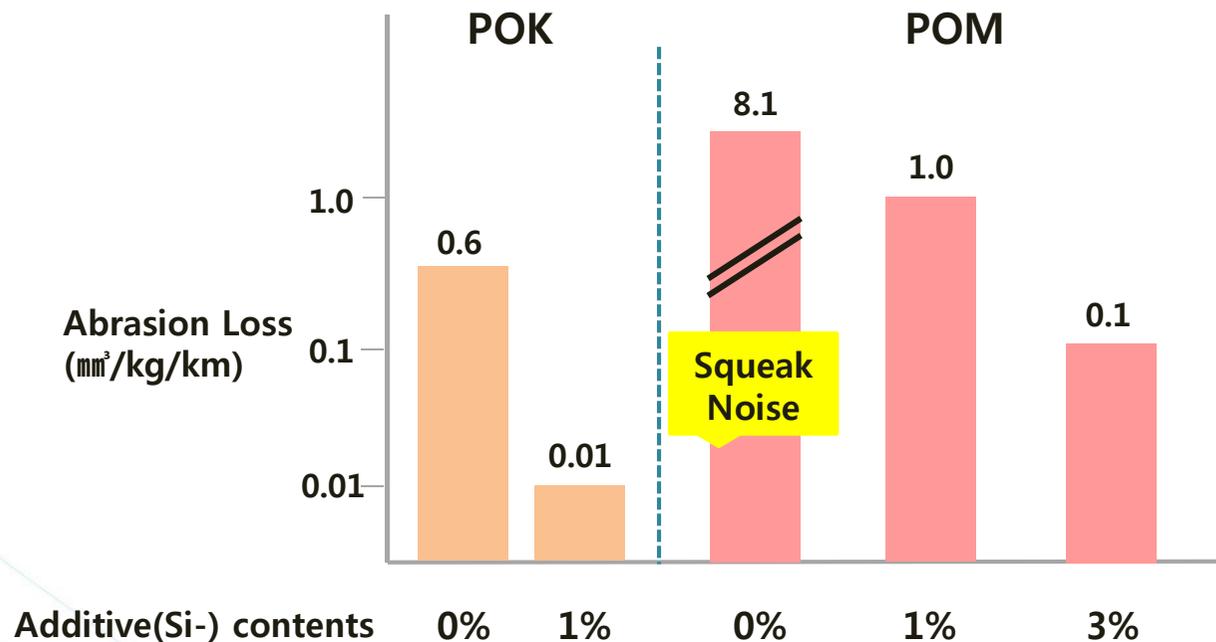
## II. Characteristics

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### *Characteristic- "Excellent Tribological Property"*

- Polyketone has 14 times higher anti-abrasion property than that of POM, currently most stiff material. It helps almost permanent use without change.

- \* POK base resin > POM base resin → 14 times higher.
- \* POK base resin > POM with 1% additive → 1.7 times higher.
- \* POK with 1% additive > POM with 3% additive → 10 times higher.



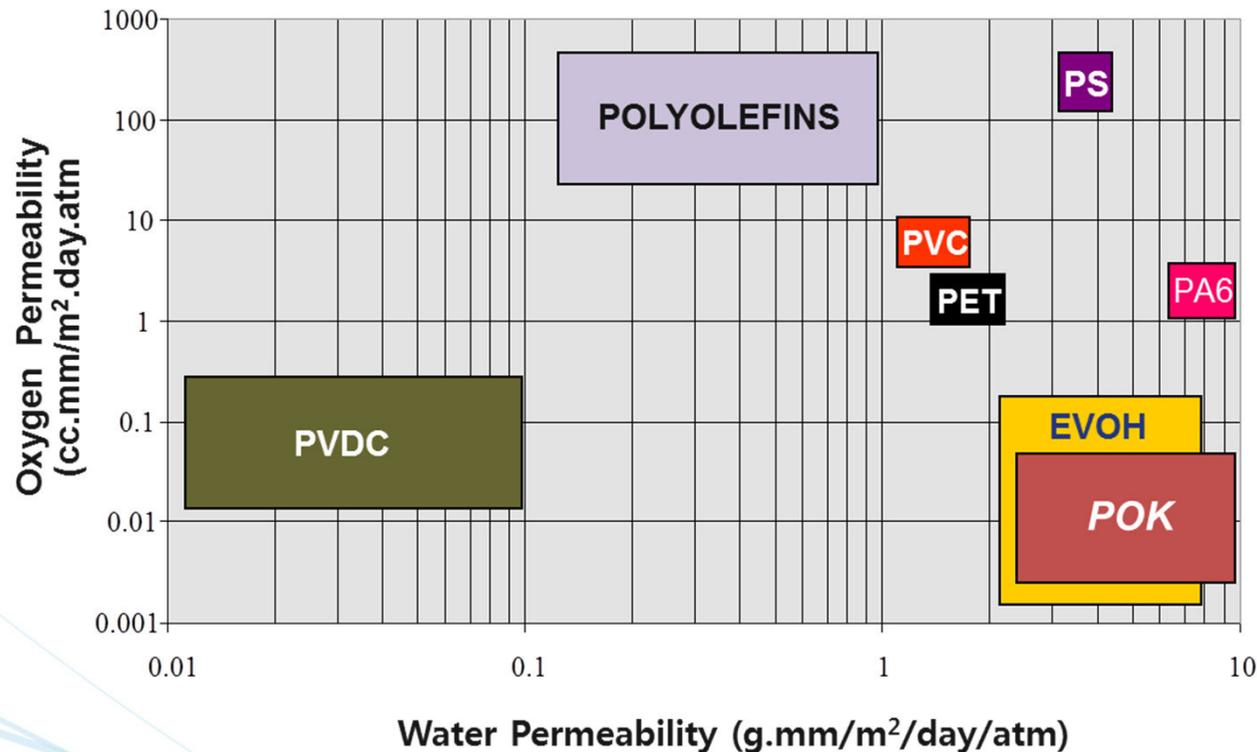
## II. Characteristics

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### *Characteristic- "High Barrier Property" : Gas Barrier*

- Same level of EVOH, top class of food packaging material due to the gas barrier property.  
(EVOH : multi-layer, Polyketone : mono-layer)

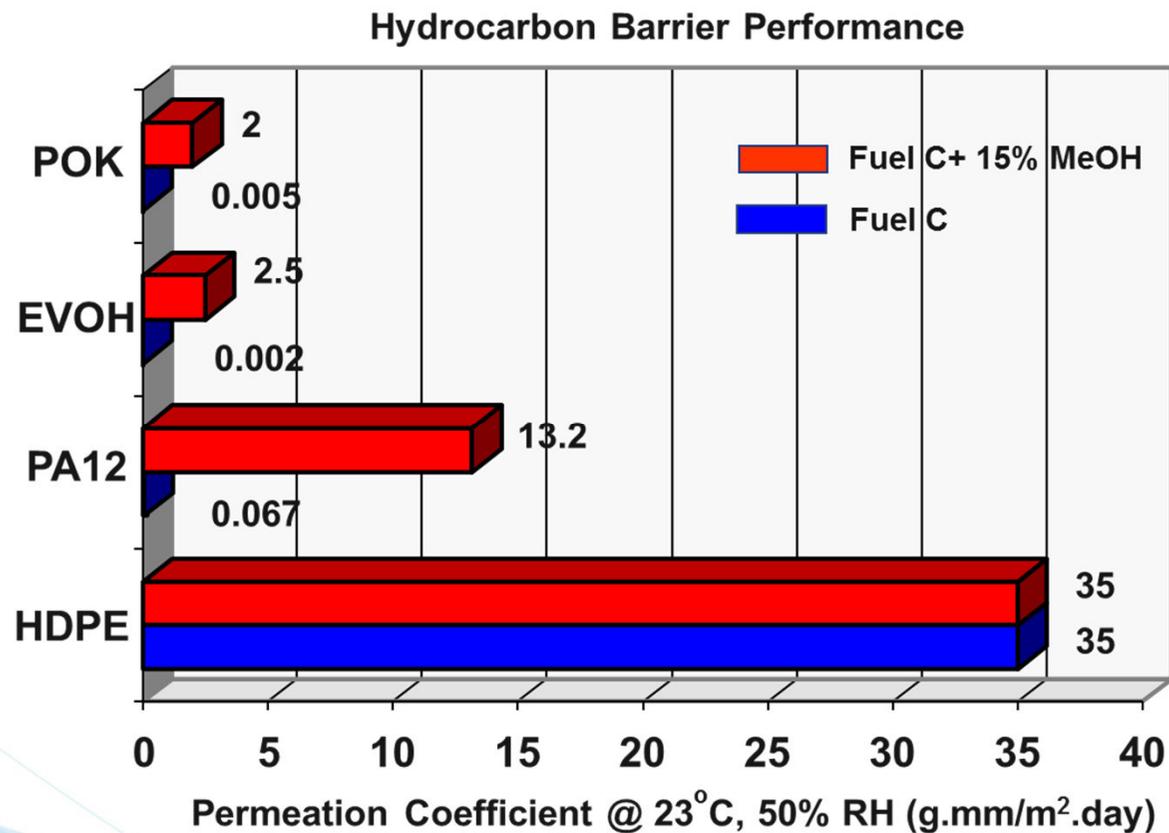
### Barrier Performance Fit



## II. Characteristics

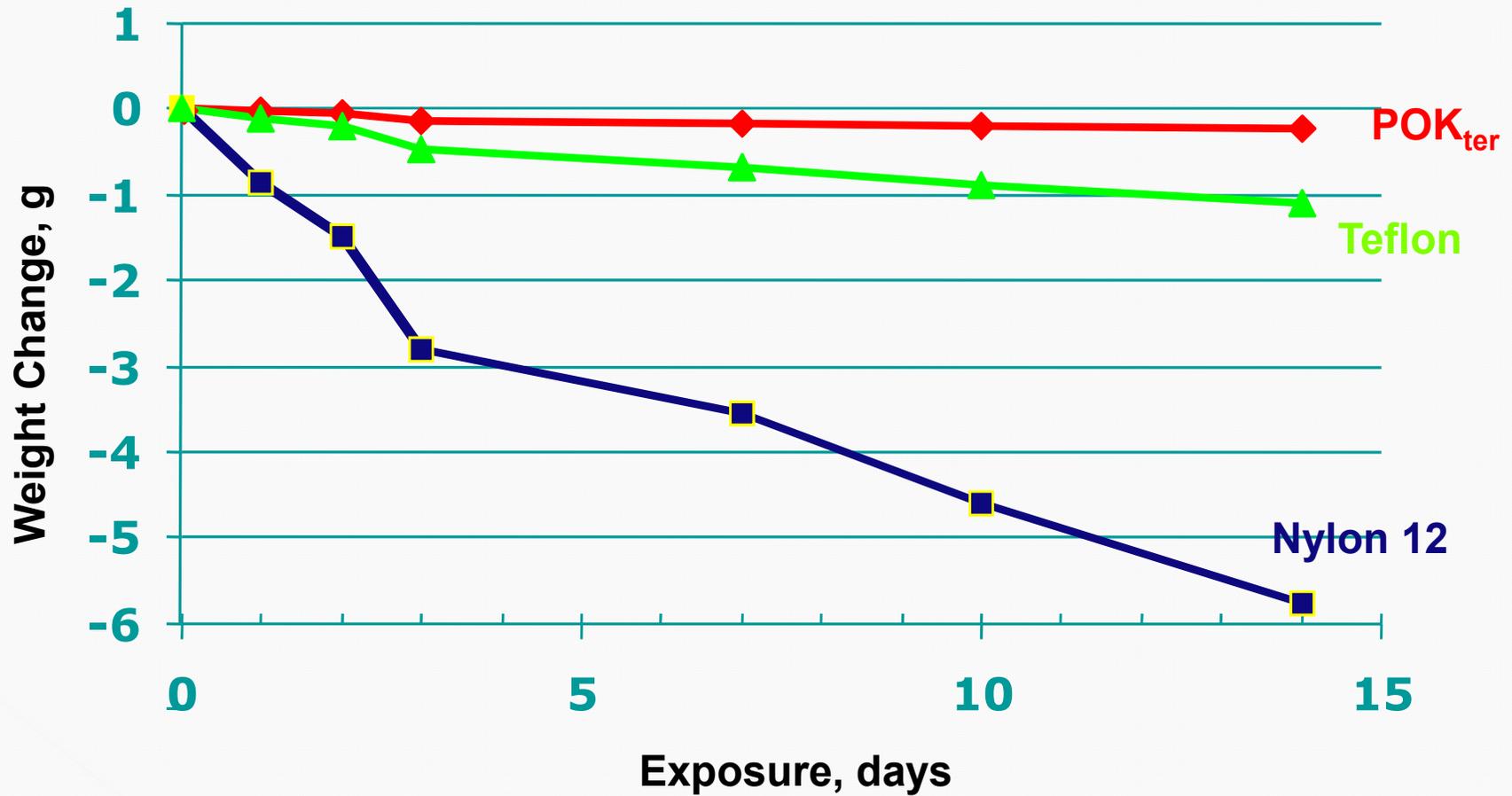
### *Characteristic – “High Barrier Property” : Hydrocarbon*

- Polyketone has excellent barrier property to the hydrocarbon, with good chemical resistance.



## II. Characteristics

### Permeability to unleaded Gasoline at 93°C



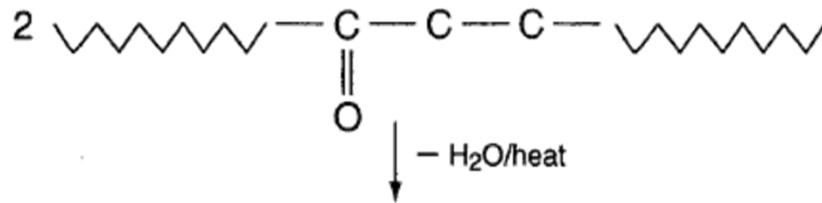
\* Measured according to GM SPEC 9061-P

## II. Characteristics

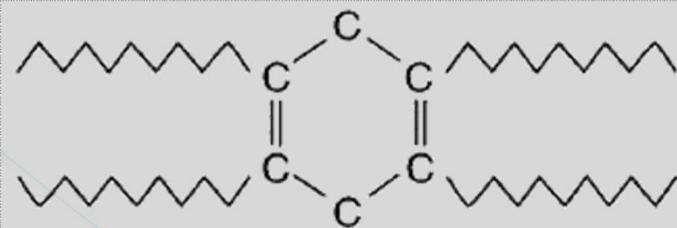
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### *Characteristic – “Excellent Flame Retardant”*

- Polyketone makes water, reacted ketone(C=O) group with hydrogen during burning and Char layer covered surface not to contact to oxygen and heat.  
⇒ 50% dose of flame retardant additive compared to Nylon (UL-V0 rate).



**Char 형성 : “Carbon Rich Aromatic Polymer”**



\* Phosphorous flame retardant (Metal Phosphinate) test result for UL-V0 rate

	PK	NY66
Contents(%)	8	17

## II. Characteristics

### Summary

- Polyketone is **new green polymeric material**, made of carbon-monoxide. It has excellent *"Impact strength"*, *"Chemical Resistance"*, *"Anti-abrasion"*, *"Gas barrier"*, *"Flame retardant"*, superior to current engineering plastic.

Product Characteristics	PA 11&12	PA 6&66	POM	PBT
Stiffness	Green	Yellow	Red	Yellow
Temperature/Modulus	Green	Green	Green	Green
Toughness	Green	Green	Green	Green
Dimensional Stability	Yellow	Green	Yellow	Yellow
Chemical Resistance	Green	Green	Green	Green
Abrasion/Wear Resistance	Green	Green	Green	Green

Polyketones:

Outperform



Equivalent



Underperform

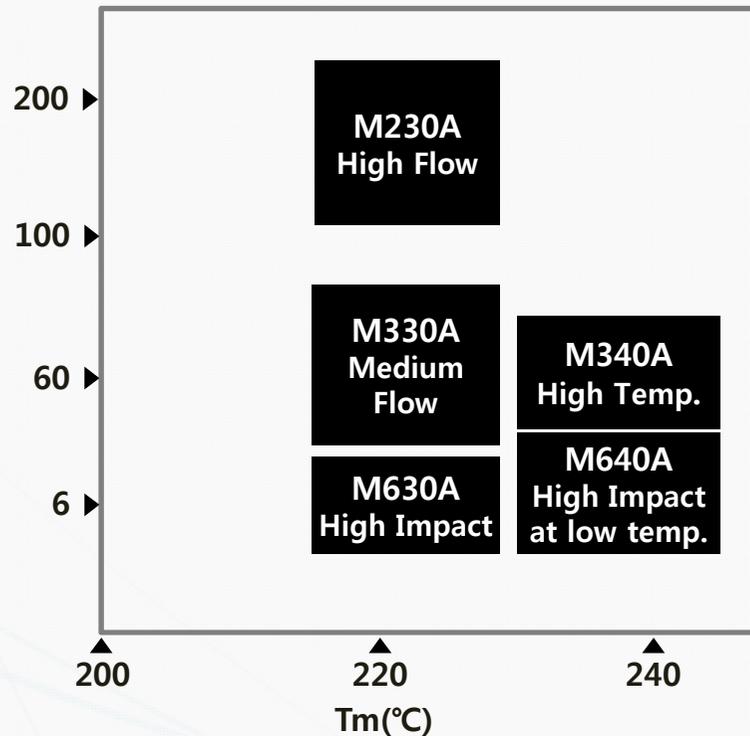


# IV. Present & Future

## Portfolio

- 5 Base resin (M230A~M640A) and 27 compounding recipes
- Melt Index 6~200, Melting Temp. 220~240°C for Injection Molding and Extrusion.

MI (g/10min)



POK Grade		Characteristic	
Name			
M230A	High Flow	Injection Molding	For High Filling
M330A	Medium Flow		For general/thin wall injection
M340A	High Temp.		For high temperature use
M630A	High Impact	Extrusion/ Injection	For Pipe Extrusion For high impact injection molding
M640A	High Impact at low temp		For high impact at low temperature

## IV. Present & Future

**Base Resin Grade : High Flow M230A, Medium Flow M330A, High Impact M630A.**

Item	Method	Unit	M230A	M330A	M630A
<b>Physical</b>					
Density	ASTM D792	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.24	1.24	1.24
Water Content (23°C, 60% RH, Eq.)	ASTM D570	%	0.45	0.5	0.5
<b>Thermal</b>					
Melting Temperature	ASTM D1525	°C	220	220	220
Melt Flow Rate (240°C, 2.16kg)	ASTM D1238	g/10min	150	60	6
Deflection Temperature : HDT 0.45MPa(4.6 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )	ASTM D648	°C	205	210	210
<b>Mechanical</b>					
Tensile Strength	ASTM D638	Kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	500	600	620
Nominal Strain at Break	ASTM D638	%	>25	>250	>300
Flexural Strength	ASTM D790	Kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	500	600	620
Flexural Modulus	ASTM D790	Kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	13,000	18,000	18,000
Charpy Notched Impact Strength	ASTM D256	Kg · cm/cm	5	12	18
<b>Electrical</b>					
Volume Resistivity	ASTM D257	Ω·cm	10 <sup>15</sup>	10 <sup>15</sup>	10 <sup>15</sup>
Dielectric Strength	ASTM D149	KV/mm	20	17	17